

## **Protected species.**

Please note that these lists are intended only as a guide.

They relate primarily to England. There are some variations for Scotland and Wales. Northern Ireland has a separate list. For these countries, please call us on 01483 466000 for specific advice.

The laws relating to wildlife are complex. If you are in any doubt about whether a species or habitat is protected, please contact us and we can advise accordingly.

## **Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (as amended)**

### **SCHEDULE 1**

#### **Birds which are Protected by Special Penalties**

All birds are protected, but some are afforded special protection:

##### **Part I At All Times**

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<i>Common name</i>	<i>Scientific name</i>
Avocet	Recurvirostra avosetta
Bee-eater	Merops apiaster
Bittern	Botaurus stellaris
Bittern, Little	Ixobrychus minutus
Bluethroat	Luscinia svecica
Brambling	Fringilla montifringilla
Bunting, Cirl	Emberiza cirlus
Bunting, Lapland	Calcarius lapponicus
Bunting, Snow	Plectrophenax nivalis
Buzzard, Honey	Pernis apivorus
Capercaillie	Tetracurogallus
Chough	Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax
Corncrake	Crex crex
Crake, Spotted	Porzana porzana
Crossbills (all species)	Loxia
Curlew, Stone	Burhinus oedicephalus

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Divers (all species)	<i>Gavia</i>
Dotterel	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>
Duck, Long-tailed	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>
Eagle, Golden	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
Eagle, White-tailed	<i>Haliaetus albicilla</i>
Falcon, Gyr	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>
Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>
Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>
Godwit, Black-tailed	<i>Limosa limosa</i>
Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>
Grebe, Black-necked	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
Grebe, Slavonian	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>
Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
Gull, Little	<i>Larus minutus</i>
Gull, Mediterranean	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>
Harriers (all species)	<i>Circus</i>
Heron, Purple	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>
Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>
Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>
Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>
Kite, Red	<i>Milvus milvus</i>
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
Oriole, Golden	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Owl, Barn	<i>Tyto alba</i>
Owl, Snowy	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>
Peregrine	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
Petrel, Leach's	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>
Phalarope, Red-necked	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>

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Plover, Kentish	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>
Plover, Little Ringed	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>
Quail, Common	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>
Redstart, Black	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>
Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>
Rosefinch, Scarlet	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>
Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>
Sandpiper, Green	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
Sandpiper, Purple	<i>Calidris maritima</i>
Sandpiper, Wood	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>
Scoter, Common	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>
Scoter, Velvet	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>
Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>
Shorelark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>
Shrike, Red-backed	<i>Lanius collurio</i>
Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>
Stilt, Black-winged	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
Stint, Temminck's	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>
Swan, Bewick's	<i>Cygnus bewickii</i>
Swan, Whooper	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>
Tern, Black	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>
Tern, Little	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>
Tern, Roseate	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>
Tit, Bearded	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>
Tit, Crested	<i>Parus cristatus</i>
Treecreeper, Short-toed	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>
Warbler, Cetti's	<i>Cettia cetti</i>
Warbler, Dartford	<i>Sylvia undata</i>
Warbler, Marsh	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>

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Warbler, Savi's	Locustella luscinioides
Whimbrel	Numenius phaeopus
Woodlark	Lullula arborea
Wryneck	Jynx torquilla

## Part II During the Close Season

<i>Common name</i>	<i>Scientific name</i>
Goldeneye	Bucephala clangula
Goose, Greylag (in Outer Hebrides, Caithness, Sutherland and Wester Ross only)	Anser anser
Pintail	Anas acuta

## SCHEDULE 5

### Animals which are Protected

<i>Common name</i>	<i>Scientific name</i>
Adder (in respect of section 9(5) only)	Vipera berus
Allis Shad (in respect of section 9(1) and (4)(a) only)	Alosa alosa
Anemone, Ivell's Sea	Edwardsia ivelli
Anemone, Startlet Sea	Nematosella vectensis
Apus	Triops cancriformis
Bats, Horseshoe (all species but in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	Rhinolophidae
Bats, Typical (all species but in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	Vespertilionidae
Beetle	Graphoderus zonatus
Beetle	Hypebaeus flavipes
Beetle	Parcymus aeneus
Beetle, Lesser Silver Water	Hydrochara caraboides
Beetle, Mire Pill (in respect of section 9(4)(a) only)	Curimopsis nigrita

Beetle, Rainbow Leaf	<i>Chrysolina cerealis</i>
Beetle, Stag (in respect of section 9(5) only)	<i>Lucanus cervus</i>
Beetle, Violet Click	<i>Limoniscus violaceus</i>
Burbot	<i>Lota lota</i>
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Butterfly, Northern Brown Argus	<i>Aricia artaxerxes</i>
Butterfly, Adonis Blue	<i>Lysandra bellargus</i>
Butterfly, Chalkhill Blue	<i>Lysandra coridon</i>
Butterfly, Silver-studded Blue	<i>Plebejus argus</i>
Butterfly, Small Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>
Butterfly, Large Copper	<i>Lycaena dispar</i>
Butterfly, Purple Emperor	<i>Apatura iris</i>
Butterfly, Duke of Burgandy Fritillary	<i>Hamearis lucina</i>
Butterfly, Glanville Fritillary	<i>Melitaea cinxia</i>
Butterfly, Heath Fritillary	<i>Mellicta athalia</i> (otherwise known as <i>Melitaea athalia</i> )
Butterfly, High Brown Fritillary	<i>Argynnis adippe</i>
Butterfly, Marsh Fritillary	<i>Eurodryas aurinia</i>
Butterfly, Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>
Butterfly, Black Hairstreak	<i>Strymonidia pruni</i>
Butterfly, Brown Hairstreak	<i>Thecla betulae</i>
Butterfly, White Letter Hairstreak	<i>Stymonida w-album</i>
Butterfly, Large Heath	<i>Coenonympha tullia</i>
Butterfly, Large Blue(in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Maculinea arion</i>
Butterfly, Mountain Ringlet	<i>Erebia epiphron</i>
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Butterfly, Chequered Skipper	<i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i>
Butterfly, Lulworth Skipper	<i>Thymelicus acteon</i>
Butterfly, Silver Spotted Skipper	<i>Hesperia comma</i>
Butterfly, Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>

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Butterfly, Large tortoiseshell	<i>Nymphalis polychloros</i>
Butterfly, Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>
Cat, Wild (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Felis silverstris</i>
Cicada, New Forest	<i>Cicadetta montana</i>
Crayfish, Atlantic Stream	<i>Austropotamobius pallipes</i>
Cricket, Field	<i>Gryllus campestris</i>
Cricket, Mole	<i>Gryllotalpa gryllotalpa</i>
Dameselfly, Southern	<i>Coenagrion mercuriale</i>
“Dolphins (all species but in respect of section 9(4A) and (5) only)	Cetacea”
Dormouse (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Muscardinus avellanarius</i>
Dragonfly, Norfolk Aeshna	<i>Aeshna isosceles</i>
Frog, Common (in respect of section 9(5) only)	<i>Rana temporaria</i>
Goby, Couch’s	<i>Gobius couchii</i>
Goby, Giant	<i>Gobius cobitis</i>
Grasshopper, Wart-biter	<i>Decticus verrucivorus</i>
Hatchet Shell, Northern	<i>Thyasira gouldi</i>
Hydroid, Marine	<i>Clavopsella navis</i>
Lagoon Snail	<i>Paludinella littorina</i>
Lagoon Snail, De Folin’s	<i>Caecum armoricum</i>
Lagoon Worm, Tentacled	<i>Alkmaria romijni</i>
Leech, Medicinal	<i>Hirudo medicinalis</i>
Lizard, Sand (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Lacerta agilis</i>
Lizard, Viviparous (in respect of section 9(5) only)	<i>Lacerta vivipara</i>
Marten, Pine	<i>Martes martes</i>
Mat. Trembling Sea	<i>Victorella pavidata</i>
Moth, Barberry Carpet	<i>Pareulype berberata</i>

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Moth, Black-veined	<i>Siona lineata</i> (otherwise known as <i>Idaea lineata</i> )
Moth, Essex Emerald	<i>Thetidia smaragdaria</i>
Moth, Fiery Clearwing	<i>Bembecia chrysidiformis</i>
Moth, Fisher's Estuarine (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Gortyna borelii</i>
Moth, New Forest Burnet	<i>Zygaena viciae</i>
Moth, Reddish Buff	<i>Acosmetia caliginosa</i>
Moth, Sussex Emerald	<i>Thalera fimbrialis</i>
Mussel, Fan (in respect of section 9(1), (2) and (5) only)	<i>Atrina fragilis</i>
Mussel, Freshwater Pearl	<i>Margaritifera margaritifera</i>
Newt, Great Crested or Warty (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Triturus cristatus</i>
Newt, Palmate (in respect of section 9(5) only)	<i>Triturus helveticus</i>
Newt, Smooth (in respect of section 9(5) only)	<i>Triturus vulgaris</i>
Otter, Common (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Lutra lutra</i>
"Porpoises (all species but in respect of section 9(5) only)	Cetacea"
Sandworm, Lagoon	<i>Armandia cirrhosa</i>
Sea Fan, Pink (in respect of section 9(1), 9(2) and 9(5) only)	<i>Eunicella verrucosa</i>
Seahorse, Short Snouted (with respect to England and Wales only)	<i>Hippocampus hippocampus</i>
Seahorse, Spiny (with respect to England and Wales only)	<i>Hippocampus guttulatus</i>
Sea Slug, Lagoon	<i>Tenellia adspersa</i>
Shad, Twaite (in respect of section 9(4)(a) only)	<i>Alosa fallax</i>
Shark, Angel (in respect of section 9(1) only and with respect to England and Wales, other than the excluded waters, only)	<i>Squatina squatina</i>

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Shark, Basking	<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>
Shrimp, Fairy	<i>Chirocephalus diaphanus</i>
Shrimp, Lagoon Sand	<i>Gammarus insensibilis</i>
Slow-worm (in respect of section 9(5) only)	<i>Anguis fragilis</i>
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Snail, Glutinous	<i>Myxas glutinosa</i>
Snail, Roman (in respect of section 9(1), (2) and (5) only and with respect to England and Wales only)	<i>Helix pomatia</i>
Snail, Sandbowl	<i>Catinella arenaria</i>
Snake, Grass (in respect of section 9(5) only)	<i>Natrix helvetica</i> (also known as <i>Natrix natrix</i> )
Snake, Smooth (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Coronella austriaca</i>
Spider, Fen Raft	<i>Dolomedes plantarius</i>
Spider, Ladybird	<i>Eresus niger</i>
Squirrel, Red	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>
Sturgeon (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Acipenser sturio</i>
Toad, Common (in respect of section 9(5) only)	<i>Bufo bufo</i>
Toad, Natterjack (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Bufo calamita</i>
Turtle, Flatback	<i>Natator depressus</i> "
Turtle, Green Sea (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Chelonia mydas</i> "
Turtle, Hawksbill (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i> "
Turtle, Kemp's Ridley Sea (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i> "
Turtle, Leatherback Sea (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Dermodochelys coriacea</i> "
Turtle, Loggerhead Sea (in respect of section 9(4)(b) and (c) and (5) only)	<i>Caretta caretta</i> "
Turtle, Olive Ridley	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i> ".

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Vendace	Coregonus albula
Vole, Water	Arvicola terrestris
Walrus	Odebenus rosmarus
Whale (all species)but in respect of section 9(4A) and (5) only	Cetacea
Whitefish	Coregonus lavaretus

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## SCHEDULE 8

### Plants which are Protected

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<i>Common name</i>	<i>Scientific name</i>
Adder's-tongue, Least	Ophioglossum lusitanicum
Alison, Small	Alyssum alyssoides
Anomodon, Long-leaved	Anomodon longifolius
Beech-lichen, New Forest	Enterographa elaborata
Blackwort	Southbya nigrella
Bluebell (in respect of section 13(2) only)	Hyacinthoides non-scripta
Bolete, Royal	Boletus regius
Broomrape, Bedstraw	Orobanche caryophyllacea
Broomrape, Oxtongue	Orobanche loricata
Broomrape, Thistle	Orobanche reticulata
Cabbage, Lundy	Rhynchosinapis wrightii
Calamint, Wood	Calamintha sylvatica
Caloplaca, Snow	Caloplaca nivalis
Catapyrenium, Tree	Catapyrenium psoromoides
Catchfly, Alpine	Lychnis alpina
Catillaria, Laurer's	Catellaria lauri
Centauray, Slender	Centaurium tenuiflorum
Cinquefoil, Rock	Potentilla rupestris
Cladonia, Convoluted	Cladonia convoluta

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Cladonia, Upright Mountain	<i>Cladonia stricta</i>
Clary, Meadow	<i>Salvia pratensis</i>
Club-rush, Triangular	<i>Scirpus triquetrus</i>
Colt's-foot, Purple	<i>Homogyne alpina</i>
Cotoneaster, Wild	<i>Cotoneaster integerrimus</i>
Cottongrass, Slender	<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>
Cow-wheat, Field	<i>Melampyrum arvense</i>
Crocus, Sand	<i>Romulea columnae</i>
Crystalwort, Lizard	<i>Riccia bifurca</i>
Cudweed, Broad-leaved	<i>Filago pyramidata</i>
Cudweed, Jersey	<i>Gnaphalium luteoalbum</i>
Cudweed, Red-tipped	<i>Filago lutescens</i>
Cut-grass	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>
Deptford Pink ( in respect of England and Wales only)	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>
Diapensia	<i>Diapensia lapponica</i>
Dock, Shore (in respect of section 13(2) only)	<i>Rumex rupestris</i>
Earwort, Marsh	<i>Jamesoniella undulifolia</i>
Eryngo, Field	<i>Eryngium campestre</i>
Feather-moss, Polar	<i>Hygrohypnum polare</i>
Fern, Dickie's Bladder	<i>Cystopteris dickieana</i>
Fern, Killarney (in respect of section 13(2) only)	<i>Trichomanes speciosum</i>
Flapwort, Norfolk	<i>Leiocolea rutheana</i>
Fleabane, Alpine	<i>Erigeron borealis</i>
Fleabane, Small	<i>Pulicaria vulgaris</i>
Frostwort, Pointed	<i>Gymnomitrium apiculatum</i>
Fungus, Hedgehog	<i>Hericium erinaceum</i>
Galingale, Brown	<i>Cyperus fuscus</i>
Gentian, Alpine	<i>Gentiana nivalis</i>
Gentian, Dune	<i>Gentianella uliginosa</i>

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Gentian, Early (in respect of section 13(2) only)	<i>Gentianella anglica</i>
Gentian, Fringed	<i>Gentianella ciliata</i>
Gentian, Spring	<i>Gentiana verna</i>
Germander, Cut-leaved	<i>Teucrium botrys</i>
Germander, Water	<i>Teucrium scordium</i>
Gladiolus, Wild	<i>Gladiolus illyricus</i>
Goblin Lights	<i>Catolechia wahlenbergii</i>
Goosefoot, Stinking	<i>Chenopodium vulvaria</i>
Grass-poly	<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>
Grimmia, Blunt-leaved	<i>Grimmia unicolor</i>
Gyalecta, Elm	<i>Gyalecta ulmi</i>
Hare's-ear, Sickle-leaved	<i>Bupleurum falcatum</i>
Hare's-ear, Small	<i>Bupleurum baldense</i>
Hawk's-beard, Stinking	<i>Crepis foetida</i>
Hawkweed, Northroe	<i>Hieracium northroense</i>
Hawkweed, Shetland	<i>Hieracium zetlandicum</i>
Hawkweed, Weak-leaved	<i>Hieracium attenuatifolium</i>
Heath, Blue	<i>Phyllodoce caerulea</i>
Helleborine, Red	<i>Cephalanthera rubra</i>
Helleborine, Young's	<i>Epipactis youngiana</i>
Horsetail, Branched	<i>Equisetum ramosissimum</i>
Hound's-tongue, Green	<i>Cynoglossum germanicum</i>
Knawel, Perennial	<i>Scleranthus perennis</i>
Knotgrass, Sea	<i>Polygonum maritimum</i>
Lady's-slipper (in respect of section 13(2) only)	<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>
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...	...
Lecanactis, Churchyard	<i>Lecanactis hemisphaerica</i>
Lecanora, Tarn	<i>Lecanora archariana</i>
Lecidea, Copper	<i>Lecidea inops</i>

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Leek, Round-headed	<i>Allium sphaerocephalon</i>
Lettuce, Least	<i>Lactuca saligna</i>
Lichen, Arctic Kidney	<i>Nephroma arcticum</i>
Lichen, Ciliate Strap	<i>Heterodermia leucomelos</i>
Lichen, Coralloid Rosette	<i>Heterodermia propagulifera</i>
Lichen, Ear-lobed Dog	<i>Peltigera lepidophora</i>
Lichen, Forked Hair	<i>Bryoria furcellata</i>
Lichen, Golden Hair	<i>Teloschistes flavicans</i>
Lichen, Orange Fruited Elm	<i>Caloplaca luteoalba</i>
Lichen, River Jelly	<i>Collema dichotomum</i>
Lichen, Scaly Breck	<i>Squamarina lentigera</i>
Lichen, Stary Breck	<i>Buellia asterella</i>
Lily, Snowdon	<i>Lloydia serotina</i>
Liverwort	<i>Petallophyllum ralfsi</i>
Liverwort, Lindenberg's Leafy	<i>Adelanthus lindenbergianus</i>
Marsh-mallow, Rough	<i>Althaea hirsuta</i>
Marshwort, Creeping (in respect of section 13(2) only)	<i>Apium repens</i>
Milk-parsley, Cambridge	<i>Selinum carvifolia</i>
Moss	<i>Drepanocladus vernicosus</i>
Moss, Alpine Copper	<i>Mielichoferia mielichoferi</i>
Moss, Baltic Bog	<i>Sphagnum balticum</i>
Moss, Blue Dew	<i>Saelania glaucescens</i>
Moss, Blunt-leaved Bristle	<i>Orthotrichum obtusifolium</i>
Moss, Bright Green Cave	<i>Cyclodictyon laetevirens</i>
Moss, Cordate Beard	<i>Barbula cordata</i>
Moss, Cornish Path	<i>Ditrichum cornubicum</i>
Moss, Derbyshire Feather	<i>Thamnobryum angustifolium</i>
Moss, Dune Thread	<i>Bryum mamillatum</i>
Moss, Flamingo	<i>Desmatodon cernuus</i>

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Moss, Glaucous Beard	<i>Barbula glauca</i>
Moss, Green Shield	<i>Buxbaumia viridis</i>
Moss, Hair Silk	<i>Plagiothecium piliferum</i>
Moss, Knothole	<i>Zygodon forsteri</i>
Moss Large Yellow Feather	<i>Scorpidium turgescens</i>
Moss, Millimetre	<i>Micromitrium tenerum</i>
Moss, Multifruited River	<i>Cryphaea lamyana</i>
Moss, Nowell's Limestone	<i>Zygodon gracilis</i>
Moss, Rigid Apple	<i>Bartramia stricta</i>
Moss, Round-leaved Feather	<i>Rhynocostegium rotundifolium</i>
Moss, Schleicher's Thread	<i>Bryum schleicheri</i>
Moss, Triangular Pygmy	{ <i>Acaulon triquetrum</i>
Moss, Vaucher's Feather	<i>Hypnum vaucheri</i>
Mudwort, Welsh	<i>Limosella australis</i>
Naiad, Holly-leaved	<i>Najas marina</i>
Naiad, Slender (in respect of section 13(2) only)	<i>Najas flexilis</i>
Orache, Stalked	<i>Halimione pedunculata</i>
Orchid, Early Spider	<i>Ophryas sphegodes</i>
Orchid, Fen (in respect of section 13(2) only)	<i>Liparis loeselii</i>
Orchid, Ghost	<i>Epipogium aphyllum</i>
Orchid, Lapland Marsh	<i>Dactylorhiza lapponica</i>
Orchid, Late Spider	<i>Ophrys fuciflora</i>
Orchid, Lizard	<i>Himantoglossum hircinum</i>
Orchid, Military	<i>Orchis militaris</i>
Orchid, Monkey	<i>Orchis simia</i>
Pannaria, Caledonia	<i>Pannaria ignobilis</i>
Parmelia, New Forest	<i>Parmelia minarum</i>
Parmentaria, Oil Stain	<i>Parmentaria chilensis</i>
Pear, Plymouth	<i>Pyrus cordata</i>
Penny-cress, Perfoliate	<i>Thlaspi perfoliatum</i>

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Pennyroyal	<i>Mentha pulegium</i>
Pertusaria, Alpine Moss	<i>Pertusaria bryontha</i>
Physcia, Southern Grey	<i>Physcia tribacioides</i>
Pigmyweed	<i>Crassula aquatica</i>
Pine, Ground	<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i>
Pink, Cheddar	<i>Dianthus gratianopolitanus</i>
Pink, Childling	<i>Petroraghia nanteuillii</i>
Plantain , Floating Water (in respect of section 13(2) only)	<i>Luronium natans</i>
Polypore, Oak	<i>Buglossoporus pulvinus</i>
Pseudocyphellaria, Ragged	<i>Pseudocyphellaria lacerata</i>
Psora, Rusty Alpine	<i>Psora rubiformis</i>
Puffball, Sandy Stilt	<i>Battarraea phalloides</i>
Ragwort, Fen	<i>Senecio paludosus</i>
Ramping-fumitory, Martin's	<i>Fumaria martinii</i>
Rampion, Spiked	<i>Phyteuma spicatum</i>
Restharrow, Small	<i>Ononis reclinata</i>
Rock-cress, Alpine	<i>Arabis alpina</i>
Rock-cress, Bristol	<i>Arabis stricta</i>
Rustwort, Western	<i>Marsupella profunda</i>
Sandwort, Norwegian	<i>Arenaria norvegica</i>
Sandwort, Teesdale	<i>Minuartia stricta</i>
Saxifrage, Drooping	<i>Saxifraga cernua</i>
Saxifrage, Marsh(in respect of section 13(2) only)	<i>Saxifrage hirulus</i>
Saxifrage, Tufted	<i>Saxifraga cespitosa</i>
Solenopsora, Serpentine	<i>Solenopsora liparina</i>
Solomon's-seal, Whorled	<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>
Sow-thistle, Alpine	<i>Cicerbita alpina</i>
Spearwort, Adder's-tongue	<i>Ranunculus ophioglossifolius</i>
Speedwell, Fingered	<i>Veronica triphyllos</i>

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Speedwell, Spiked	<i>Veronica spicata</i>
Spike-rush, Dwarf	<i>Eleocharis parvula</i>
Stack Fleawort, South	<i>Tephrosia integrifolia</i> (ssp <i>maritima</i> )
Star-of-Bethlehem, Early	<i>Gagea bohemica</i>
Starfruit	<i>Damasium alisma</i>
Stonewort, Bearded	<i>Chara canescens</i>
Stonewort, Foxtail	<i>Lamprothamnium papulosum</i>
Strapwort	<i>Corrigiola litoralis</i>
Sulphur-tresses, Alpine	<i>Alectoria ochroleuca</i>
Threadmoss, Long-leaved	<i>Bryum neodamense</i>
Turpswort	<i>Geocalyx graveolens</i>
Violet, Fen	<i>Viola persicifolia</i>
Viper's-grass	<i>Scorzonera humilis</i>
Water-plantain, Ribbon leaved	<i>Alisma gramineum</i>
Wood-sedge, Starved	<i>Carex depauperata</i>
Woodsia, Alpine	<i>Woodsia alpina</i>
Woodsia, Oblong	<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>
Wormwood, Field	<i>Artemisia campestris</i>
Woundwort, Downy	<i>Stachys germanica</i>
Woundwort, Limestone	<i>Stachys alpina</i>
Yellow-rattle, Greater	<i>Rhinanthus serotinus</i>

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Habitat Regulations 1994

SCHEDULE 2

EUROPEAN PROTECTED SPECIES OF ANIMALS

<i>Common name</i>	<i>Scientific name</i>
Bats, Horseshoe (all species)	Rhinolophidae
Bats, Typical (all species)	Vespertilionidae
Butterfly, Large Blue	Maculinea arion
Cat, Wild	Felis silvestris
Dolphins, porpoises and whales (all species)	Cetacea
Dormouse	Muscardinus avellanarius
Lizard, Sand	Lacerta agilis
Newt, Great Crested (or Warty)	Triturus cristatus
Otter, Common	Lutra lutra
Snake, Smooth	Coronella austriaca
Sturgeon	Acipenser sturio
Toad, Natterjack	Bufo calamita
Turtles, Marine	Caretta caretta Chelonia mydas Lepidochelys kempii Eretmochelys imbricata Dermochelys coriacea

SCHEDULE 4

EUROPEAN PROTECTED SPECIES OF PLANTS

<i>Common name</i>	<i>Scientific name</i>
Dock, Shore	Rumex rupestris
Fern, Killarney	Trichomanes speciosum
Gentian, Early	Gentianella anglica
Lady's-slipper	Cypripedium calceolus
Marshwort, Creeping	Apium repens
Naiad, slender	Najas flexilis
Orchid, Fen	Liparis loeselii

<i>Common name</i>	<i>Scientific name</i>
Plantain, Floating-leaved water	Luronium natans
Saxifrage, Yellow Marsh	Saxifraga hirculus

Further species are protected under the **Habitats Directive (annex 2)** through designated sites and also under the **Environmental Liability Directive**.

Some species are also afforded further protection under their own Acts eg, badgers, deer.

**For more specific advice relating to your project, please give us a call on 01483 466000.**